LOGIC TREE

Policy Makers

CNCs
- Less priority to fairness
- More priority to fairness

LNCs, NKs, IEs
- More competition
- Manages (limited) competition

More competition

Policy Bias

CNCs
- Pure competition — let markets decide

LNCs, NKs, IEs
- Regulated competition; more competition = consumer surplus
- Regulated competition: competition through subsidies to PSUs, municipal broadband, small companies

IEs
- Managed oligopolies with limited competition; excess competition = redundant investment
- ICT = General Purpose Technology that drives economic activity, productivity, innovation: National Broadband Policy